**The Best Way (2nd Edition) Book 3**

**Vocabulary List**

**Unit 01. A Self-Made Man**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | drop out |  | to leave a school before graduating | 중퇴하다 |
| 2 | afford | *v.* | to be able to pay for something | ~을 할 형편이 되다 |
| 3 | tuition | *n.* | the cost of going to a school | 수업료[등록금] |
| 4 | figure out |  | to think about a problem or situation until you find the answer | (생각한 끝에) ~을 알아내다 |
| 5 | curiosity | *n.* | a feeling of wanting to know more about something | 호기심 |
| 6 | intuition | *n.* | an inner sense or feeling about something | 직감, 직관 |
| 7 | garage | *n.* | a part of a building where people can park cars | 차고, 주차장 |
| 8 | personal | *adj.* | owned or used by one person rather than a group of people | 개인의 |
| 9 | hire | *v.* | to employ someone | 고용하다 |
| 10 | run | *v.* | to be in charge of a business | 경영하다 |
| 11 | resign | *v.* | to say that you will stop working at a certain job | 사직하다, 물러나다 |
| 12 | innovative | *adj.* | full of new and different ideas | 획기적인 |
| 13 | lab | *n.* | a place where people do science experiments | 과학 실험실 |
| 14 | high-end | *adj.* | expensive and good-quality | 고급의 |
| 15 | inspire | *v.* | to give hope or courage to people | 격려하다 |

**Unit 02. A Pioneer of the Air**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | field | *n.* | a topic or a type of work | 분야 |
| 2 | save up |  | to collect money until you have a certain amount | (돈을) 모으다 |
| 3 | entire | *adj.* | all of, every part of | 전체의 |
| 4 | flight | *n.* | a trip taken through the air | 비행 |
| 5 | describe | *v.* | to explain what something is like | 묘사하다 |
| 6 | passenger | *n.* | someone traveling in a vehicle driven by someone else | 승객 |
| 7 | satisfied | *adj.* | happy about what you or someone else has done | 만족하는, 흡족해하는 |
| 8 | solo | *adv.* | alone, without help | 혼자서 하는, 단독의 |
| 9 | fame | *n.* | attention; being known by many people | 명성 |
| 10 | role model |  | someone whom others respect and want to be like | (존경하며 본받고 싶도록) 모범이 되는 사람 |
| 11 | final | *adj.* | last among a group of things | 마지막의 |
| 12 | challenge | *n.* | a very difficult task | 도전 |
| 13 | journey | *n.* | a long trip | (특히 멀리 가는) 여행 |
| 14 | extensive | *adj.* | covering a wide area | 아주 넓은, 대규모의 |
| 15 | pioneer | *n.* | someone who is the first to do something | 개척자[선구자] |

**Unit 03. Two Wonders of Nature**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | waterfall | *n.* | a place where a stream or river flows down over a cliff | 폭포 |
| 2 | spectacular | *adj.* | very exciting and impressive to look at | 굉장한, 볼 만한 |
| 3 | border | *n.* | the line that separates two countries, states, or provinces | 국경(선) |
| 4 | rush | *v.* | to move very quickly | 급속히 움직이다 |
| 5 | section | *n.* | a part of something | (여러 개로 나뉜 것의 한) 부분 |
| 6 | form | *v.* | to make | 형성되다; 형성시키다 |
| 7 | flow | *v.* | to move continuously in one direction | 흐르다 |
| 8 | wear down |  | to slowly make something smaller by taking away little pieces of it | ~을 마모시키다 |
| 9 | eventually | *adv.* | in the end | 결국 |
| 10 | eruption | *n.* | an explosion from a volcano | (화산의) 폭발 |
| 11 | layer | *n.* | one of many flat pieces of material stacked on top of each other | 층 |
| 12 | limit | *v.* | to prevent something from becoming greater | 제한하다 |
| 13 | rare | *adj.* | not common | 드문[보기 힘든] |
| 14 | conservation | *n.* | protecting nature from damage | (자연 환경) 보호 |
| 15 | experience | *v.* | to see or do something so that you know what it is like | 겪다, 경험하다 |

**Unit 04. A Day of Wonder in Cappadocia**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | board | *v.* | to get onto a bus, train, airplane, etc. | 탑승하다 |
| 2 | horizon | *n.* | the line in the distance that separates the land and the sky | 지평선 |
| 3 | landscape | *n.* | an area of land with a special appearance | 풍경, 경치 |
| 4 | erosion | *n.* | natural processes that slowly cause things to become smaller or disappear over time | 부식; 침식 |
| 5 | valley | *n.* | a deep cut into the earth’s surface or a low area between mountains | 계곡, 골짜기 |
| 6 | bizarre | *adj.* | strange; unusual | 기이한, 특이한 |
| 7 | scenery | *n.* | the things that can be seen outside at a certain place | 경치, 경관 |
| 8 | sightseeing | *n.* | the activity of looking at famous places | 관광 |
| 9 | impressive | *adj.* | deserving attention or respect | 인상적인, 훌륭한 |
| 10 | exterior | *n.* | the outer part | 외부[외면] |
| 11 | unattractive | *adj.* | not pleasing to look at | 보기 안 좋은 |
| 12 | mass | *n.* | a large amount of something with no specific shape | (정확한 형체가 없는) 덩어리 |
| 13 | multiple | *adj.* | more than one, many | 많은, 다수의 |
| 14 | stable | *n.* | a place for keeping horses | 마구간 |
| 15 | memorable | *adj.* | easy to remember because it is special | 기억할 만한 |

**Unit 05. The Naadam Festival**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | event | *n.* | a time when many people meet to do something together | 행사 |
| 2 | gather | *v.* | to come together in a group | (사람들이) 모이다 |
| 3 | stadium | *n.* | a large structure where many people can sit to watch sports games | 경기장 |
| 4 | archery | *n.* | the sport of using bows and arrows | 양궁, 활쏘기 |
| 5 | empire | *n.* | a large area of many countries ruled by one leader | 제국 |
| 6 | varying | *adj.* | different from each other in size, shape, etc. | 가지각색의 |
| 7 | jockey | *n.* | someone who rides a horse during a horse race | 기수 |
| 8 | compete | *v.* | to take part in a game or a contest | (시합 등에) 참가하다 |
| 9 | aim at |  | to point an object at someone or something | ~을 겨냥하다 |
| 10 | combined | *adj.* | added together | 결합된 |
| 11 | allow | *v.* | to give permission to let something happen | 허용하다 |
| 12 | objective | *n.* | a goal; something that a person tries to accomplish | 목적, 목표 |
| 13 | opponent | *n.* | a person who is playing against you | 상대 |
| 14 | declare | *v.* | to announce something officially | 선언하다 |
| 15 | remind | *v.* | to make someone think about something that they know | 생각나게 하다, 일깨우다 |

**Unit 06. The Power of the Four-Leaf Clover?**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | unusual | *adj.* | strange, different from what you are used to | 특이한, 흔치 않은 |
| 2 | superstition | *n.* | a belief in magic or luck | 미신 |
| 3 | exist | *v.* | to be, to be real | 존재하다 |
| 4 | witch | *n.* | a woman who does magic | 마녀 |
| 5 | wander | *v.* | to walk around without a particular direction or purpose | (정처 없이) 돌아다니다 |
| 6 | scared | *adj.* | frightened of something | 무서워하는 |
| 7 | soul | *n.* | the spiritual part of humans | 영혼 |
| 8 | practice | *n.* | an action that someone does often, a habit | 습관, 관행 |
| 9 | symbol | *n.* | an object or picture that makes people think about a certain idea | 상징(물) |
| 10 | protect | *v.* | to keep safe | 보호하다, 지키다 |
| 11 | spell | *n.* | a phrase believed to have magical power | 주문 |
| 12 | bend down |  | to lower the top half of your body | 허리를 굽히다 |
| 13 | exact | *adj.* | precise; completely accurate | 정확한 |
| 14 | miss | *v.* | to go past something without hitting it | 빗나가다 |
| 15 | scientific | *adj.* | related with science | 과학의, 과학적인 |

**Unit 07. The Rubik’s Cube**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | enjoyable | *adj.* | fun or relaxing; giving you pleasure | 즐거운 |
| 2 | frustrating | *adj.* | annoying because something is not happening the way you want it to | 좌절감을 일으키는 |
| 3 | puzzling | *adj.* | confusing, difficult to understand | 헷갈리게 하는 |
| 4 | original | *adj.* | existing at the beginning, before a change was made | 본래의, 원래의 |
| 5 | position | *n.* | the place where something is | 위치 |
| 6 | solution | *n.* | the answer to a problem or the way it is solved | 해법, 해결책 |
| 7 | potential | *n.* | the possibility that something will happen | 가능성 |
| 8 | worldwide | *adj.* | all over the world | 전 세계적인 |
| 9 | permission | *n.* | the right to do something allowed by someone else | 허락, 허가 |
| 10 | overseas | *adv.* | abroad; in a foreign country | 해외에[로] |
| 11 | specialist | *n.* | a person who knows a lot about something | 전문가 |
| 12 | deal | *n.* | an agreement, especially in business | 거래, (사업상의) 합의 |
| 13 | debut | *n.* | the first time that something or someone is introduced to many people | 첫 출연; (신상품의) 첫 등장 |
| 14 | participant | *n.* | someone who takes part in something, like an event | 참가자 |
| 15 | maintain | *v.* | to make something continue in the same way | 유지하다 |

**Unit 08. The Goblin’s Millstone**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | hoof | *n.* | the hard, round part of the foot of a cow or horse | (소·말 따위의) 발굽 |
| 2 | goblin | *n.* | an ugly magical creature from fairy tales that looks similar to a human | 마귀[도깨비] |
| 3 | offer | *v.* | to tell someone that they can have something if they want it | 권하다 |
| 4 | valuable | *adj.* | worth a lot; very important | 소중한, 귀중한 |
| 5 | possession | *n.* | an item that belongs to someone | 소유물, 소지품 |
| 6 | expect | *v.* | to think something will happen | 예상[기대]하다 |
| 7 | surprised | *adj.* | amazed because of something you did not think would happen | 놀란 |
| 8 | desire | *v.* | to want something very much | 몹시 바라다 |
| 9 | grind | *v.* | to make something into powder | (곡식 등을 잘게) 갈다[빻다] |
| 10 | beg | *v.* | to ask eagerly for something that you want very much | 부탁하다, 간청하다 |
| 11 | lend | *v.* | to let someone use something only for a certain amount of time before giving it back | 빌려주다 |
| 12 | explain | *v.* | to make someone understand something | 설명하다 |
| 13 | pour | *v.* | to flow out of something continuously in very large amounts | 쏟아져 나오다 |
| 14 | yell | *v.* | to shout; to say something very loudly | 소리[고함]치다, 외치다 |
| 15 | sink | *v.* | to go down in the water | 가라앉다 |

**Unit 09. It’s Not Just Play!**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | playful | *adj.* | done for fun | 장난치는 |
| 2 | behavior | *n.* | the way that a person or animal acts | 행동 |
| 3 | simply | *adv.* | only; nothing more than | 단순히 |
| 4 | actually | *adv.* | in reality, in truth | 실제로 |
| 5 | survive | *v.* | to remain alive | 살아남다 |
| 6 | noticeable | *adj.* | easy to see | 뚜렷한, 분명한 |
| 7 | predator | *n.* | an animal that hunts, kills, and eats other animals | 포식자, 포식 동물 |
| 8 | essential | *adj.* | absolutely needed | 없어서는 안 될, 필수적인 |
| 9 | chase | *v.* | to run to catch something or someone | 뒤쫓다 |
| 10 | safety | *n.* | the state of being far from things that can hurt or kill | 안전 |
| 11 | aggressively | *adv.* | in a way that is similar to fighting | 공격적으로 |
| 12 | display | *v.* | to show | 드러내다[보이다] |
| 13 | wrestle | *v.* | to fight someone by holding them instead of hitting them | 몸싸움을 벌이다 |
| 14 | defend | *v.* | to protect from attack | 방어하다, 지키다 |
| 15 | react | *v.* | to do something in response to what just happened | 반응하다 |

**Unit 10. Otters and Beavers**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | glance | *n.* | a quick look at something | 힐끗 봄, 일견 |
| 2 | waterproof | *adj.* | able to keep water from entering | 방수의 |
| 3 | webbed | *adj.* | having skin between the toes | (오리·개구리 따위의 발이) 물갈퀴가 있는 |
| 4 | physical | *adj.* | related to the body | 육체의 |
| 5 | paddle | *n.* | a flat piece of hard material used to move a boat through the water | (짧고 넓적한) 노 |
| 6 | diet | *n.* | the type of food that a person or animal usually eats | 일상의 음식물 |
| 7 | burrow | *n.* | a hole that an animal digs in the dirt and lives in | (토끼 등의) 굴 |
| 8 | construct | *v.* | to build something | 건설하다, 세우다 |
| 9 | capable | *adj.* | able to do something | ~을 할 수 있는 |
| 10 | eyelid | *n.* | skin that can close to cover the eye of a person or animal | (한쪽) 눈꺼풀  |
| 11 | tendency | *n.* | a habit of usually doing something | 경향 |
| 12 | communicate | *v.* | to share information with someone | 의사소통을 하다; (정보 등을) 전달하다 |
| 13 | warn | *v.* | to let others know of possible danger | 경고하다 |
| 14 | related | *adj.* | being in the same animal group | 동족의 |
| 15 | adapt | *v.* | to change to fit an environment or situation | 적응하다 |

**Unit 11. Famous Pyramids**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | mysterious | *adj.* | causing people to have many unanswered questions | 신비한; 불가사의한, 이해할 수 없는 |
| 2 | structure | *n.* | something large that has been built, such as a building or a bridge | 구조물, 건축물 |
| 3 | purpose | *n.* | the reason why someone does something | (사람·행위 등의) 목적, 의도 |
| 4 | marvel | *n.* | something that amazes people | 놀랄 만한 일[것, 사람] |
| 5 | construction | *n.* | the action of building things | 건설, 공사 |
| 6 | lift | *v.* | to move something up off the ground | 들어 올리다 |
| 7 | engineer | *n.* | a person who plans how to make things | 공학자; 기사 |
| 8 | afterlife | *n.* | life after death | 사후 세계 |
| 9 | contain | *v.* | to have something inside | ~을 가지다, 포함하다 |
| 10 | passage | *n.* | a small space that connects two rooms or open areas | 통로, 복도 |
| 11 | explanation | *n.* | the reason why something happens or is done | 이유; 설명 |
| 12 | crowd | *n.* | a large number of people gathered together in the same place | 많은 사람들, 군중 |
| 13 | ritual | *n.* | a ceremony always done the same way for important occasions or religious purposes | (특히 종교상의) 의식, 예식 |
| 14 | balance | *n.* | the state of having not too much and not too little of anything | 균형 (상태) |
| 15 | crop | *n.* | a plant such as rice or fruit that is grown for food | 농작물 |

**Unit 12. Buried in Time**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | dock | *v.* | to land a boat in a harbor | (배를) 부두에 대다 |
| 2 | absolutely | *adv.* | totally; completely | 전적으로, 틀림없이 |
| 3 | brilliant | *adj.* | very intelligent; clever | (재능이) 뛰어난, 우수한 |
| 4 | archeologist | *n.* | a person who studies historic or prehistoric things or people | 고고학자 |
| 5 | excavate | *v.* | to carefully dig and uncover something from the past | 발굴하다 |
| 6 | site | *n.* | the place where something is happening or happened | 유적; (사건 등의) 현장, 장소 |
| 7 | ash | *n.* | tiny bits of dust that are left after something is burnt | 재 |
| 8 | erupt | *v.* | to explode or burst out suddenly | (화산이) 분출하다 |
| 9 | sweep | *v.* | to move through something with speed or force | 휩쓸다 |
| 10 | assistant | *n.* | someone who helps another person do their work | 조수, 보조자 |
| 11 | plaster | *n.* | a liquid mixture that becomes hard when it dries | 회[석고]반죽 |
| 12 | harden | *v.* | to become solid or firm, or to make something solid or firm | 굳다 |
| 13 | clear | *v.* | to move things out of a place | **~을 치우다** |
| 14 | severe | *adj.* | extremely strong; serious | 극심한, 심각한 |
| 15 | pottery | *n.* | bowls, cups, and other items made from clay | 도자기 (그릇들) |

**Unit 13. *The Angelus***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | peasant | *n.* | a member of the lower-class, often a farmer | 소작농 |
| 2 | rural | *adj.* | relating to the countryside | 시골의 |
| 3 | complete | *v.* | to finish | 완료하다, 끝마치다 |
| 4 | recognize | *v.* | to know or identify from past experience or knowledge | 알아보다 |
| 5 | memory | *n.* | a picture in someone’s mind of things they have done or seen | 기억 |
| 6 | pray | *v.* | to talk to a god; to ask for something | 기도하다 |
| 7 | bow | *v.* | to bend down, often as an act of honor or respect | (고개를) 숙이다 |
| 8 | clasp | *v.* | to hold tightly | (꽉) 움켜쥐다 |
| 9 | stick | *v.* | to push an object with a pointed end into something | 꽂아 넣다 |
| 10 | flock | *n.* | a group of birds or animals | (새·양의) 떼 |
| 11 | steeple | *n.* | a tall tower on the roof of a church building | (교회의) 첨탑 |
| 12 | express | *v.* | to talk about or show | 나타내다, 표현하다 |
| 13 | considerably | *adv.* | a lot, much | 많이, 상당히 |
| 14 | owner | *n.* | a person to whom something belongs | 주인, 소유자 |
| 15 | admire | *v.* | to enjoy looking at a beautiful thing or person | 감탄하며 바라보다 |

**Unit 14. The Waltz and the Tango**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | style | *n.* | a type of something, a way of doing something | 방식 |
| 2 | subtle | *adj.* | not obvious; not easy to notice | 미묘한, 감지하기 힘든 |
| 3 | distinct | *adj.* | separate; clearly not the same | 뚜렷이 다른, 별개의 |
| 4 | graceful | *adj.* | moving or acting in a way that is calm and beautiful | 우아한 |
| 5 | steady | *adj.* | not changing; staying the same way | 일정한, 변함 없는 |
| 6 | rhythm | *n.* | a pattern of sounds or motions that happen over and over again | 리듬, 박자 |
| 7 | repeat | *v.* | to do the same thing again and again | 반복하다 |
| 8 | distinguish | *v.* | to tell the difference between things | 구별하다 |
| 9 | intense | *adj.* | showing strong feelings and much effort | 열렬한, 열정적인 |
| 10 | suit | *v.* | to match someone’s tastes; to be acceptable | ~의 마음에 들다; 만족시키다 |
| 11 | factor | *n.* | something that causes or influences a result | 요인 |
| 12 | energetic | *adj.* | lively; showing a great amount of energy | 정력적인, 활기에 찬 |
| 13 | option | *n.* | one of several things you can choose from | 선택할 수 있는 것 |
| 14 | challenging | *adj.* | difficult to do | 능력을 시험하는 것 같은, 힘든 |
| 15 | personality | *n.* | the way a person behaves; a person’s character | 성격, 개성 |

**Unit 15. A Beloved Storyteller**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | manage | *v.* | to succeed in doing something difficult | (힘든 일을) 간신히 해내다 |
| 2 | eager | *adj.* | really wanting to do something | 간절히 ~하고 싶어하는 |
| 3 | throughout | *prep.* | during; all the time during a certain period | ~동안, 내내 |
| 4 | passionate | *adj.* | feeling or showing lots of excitement or love for something | 열정적인, 열렬한 |
| 5 | raise | *v.* | to take care of something so that it can grow from a baby into an adult | 키우다[기르다] |
| 6 | observe | *v.* | to watch something or someone carefully | 관찰하다 |
| 7 | fantasy | *n.* | something that is not real and takes place in someone’s mind | 상상, 공상 |
| 8 | continue | *v.* | to keep doing something | 계속하다 |
| 9 | entertain | *v.* | to amuse or interest someone; to keep someone from getting bored | 즐겁게 해 주다 |
| 10 | attempt | *n.* | an effort to do something | (특히 힘든 일에 대한) 시도 |
| 11 | instant | *adj.* | happening very quickly | 즉각적인 |
| 12 | publish | *v.* | to get something, like a book, printed or made available to the public | 출판[발행]하다 |
| 13 | setting | *n.* | the place where a story happens | (연극·소설 등의) 배경 |
| 14 | generation | *n.* | a group of people who were born and lived around the same time | 세대 |
| 15 | charm | *n.* | the quality of being attractive or pleasant | 매력 |

**Unit 16. The Tree Planter**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | generous | *adj.* | willing to give help or kindness | 너그러운 |
| 2 | humble | *adj.* | modest; not especially proud | 겸손한 |
| 3 | fortune | *n.* | chance or luck | 운[행운] |
| 4 | hike | *v.* | to travel by walking outdoors, often in the mountains | 도보 여행하다 |
| 5 | thirsty | *adj.* | wanting or needing a drink | 목이 마른 |
| 6 | refill | *v.* | to put something into a container that is empty now but used to have something inside | 다시 채우다 |
| 7 | abandon | *v.* | to leave things or people | 버리고 떠나다 |
| 8 | fall apart |  | to break into pieces | 허물어지다 |
| 9 | sign | *n.* | something which proves that the thing you are looking for exists | 징후, 흔적 |
| 10 | approach | *v.* | to move or come closer | 다가가다[오다] |
| 11 | shepherd | *n.* | a person who takes care of sheep | 양치기 |
| 12 | pierce | *v.* | to make a small hole in or through something using a sharp object | ~에 구멍을 뚫다 |
| 13 | head | *v.* | to go towards something | (특정 방향으로) 가다 |
| 14 | brook | *n.* | a small stream of water | 개울 |
| 15 | restore | *v.* | to make something return to its former condition | 회복시키다 |

**Unit 17. Pluto: The Ninth Planet?**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | explode | *v.* | to burst with a lot of energy | 폭발하다 |
| 2 | astronomer | *n.* | someone who studies planets and other things in space | 천문학자 |
| 3 | doubt | *n.* | uncertainty about the truth of something | 의심, 의혹 |
| 4 | notice | *v.* | to become aware of | 알아차리다 |
| 5 | orbit | *n.* | the path through which something in space moves around a planet or star | 궤도 |
| 6 | object | *n.* | a thing that can be seen and touched but is not alive | 물건, 물체 |
| 7 | discover | *v.* | to find; to gain knowledge of | 발견하다 |
| 8 | band | *n.* | a group | 무리 |
| 9 | massive | *adj.* | large and heavy | 크고 무거운 |
| 10 | standard | *n.* | a rule used for judging someone or something | 기준, 규범 |
| 11 | characteristic | *n.* | something that helps to describe a person or thing such as size, shape, or weight | 특징, 특질 |
| 12 | issue | *n.* | an idea that people talk or argue about | (논의·논쟁의 중요한) 주제, 쟁점 |
| 13 | settle | *v.* | decide the answer for something | (논쟁 등을) 해결하다 |
| 14 | official | *adj.* | agreed on by the people who know most about a certain subject | 공식적인 |
| 15 | status | *n.* | the position of someone or something compared to others | 지위 |

**Unit 18. The Lessons of Biosphere 2**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | astronaut | *n.* | a person who travels to space | 우주 비행사 |
| 2 | distant | *adj.* | far away | 먼, (멀리) 떨어져 있는 |
| 3 | experiment | *n.* | a scientific test done to learn something | (과학적인) 실험 |
| 4 | harsh | *adj.* | severe and unpleasant | 혹독한 |
| 5 | ecosystem | *n.* | things, plants, and animals that work together to make life possible  | 생태계 |
| 6 | zone | *n.* | an area that is different from the areas around it | (외관·특징 등이 다른 것과 다른) 지역 |
| 7 | marsh | *n.* | a place where the ground is always wet and mostly covered by plants | 늪, 습지 |
| 8 | habitat | *n.* | the area in which a species lives | 서식지 |
| 9 | microbe | *n.* | a tiny living thing that you need a microscope to see | 미생물 |
| 10 | absorb | *v.* | to take something in | 흡수하다 |
| 11 | fatigue | *n.* | a feeling of extreme tiredness | 피로 |
| 12 | take over |  | to take control of | 장악하다 |
| 13 | shortage | *n.* | a lack of something that is wanted or needed | 부족, 결핍 |
| 14 | beneficial | *adj.* | helpful; having a good effect | 유익한, 이로운 |
| 15 | reproduce | *v.* | to create babies or young plants | 번식하다 |

**Unit 19. A Threat to the Entire Planet**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | endanger | *v.* | to put someone or something in danger | 위험에 빠뜨리다 |
| 2 | at risk |  | in a situation where something bad is likely to happen | 위험에 처한 |
| 3 | shorten | *v.* | to become shorter or make something else shorter | 짧게 하다, 단축하다 |
| 4 | population | *n.* | the number of people or animals that live in a certain place | 개체 수; 인구 |
| 5 | sharply | *adv.* | in a way that shows a large and fast change | 급격히 |
| 6 | destroy | *v.* | to completely break or damage something | 파괴하다 |
| 7 | creature | *n.* | a living thing other than a plant | 생물, ((특히)) 동물 |
| 8 | shrink | *v.* | to become smaller in amount or size | 줄어들다 |
| 9 | direct | *adj.* | not involving any additional factors in between | 직접적인 |
| 10 | unbalanced | *adj.* | not equal | 불균형한 |
| 11 | determine | *v.* | to make something happen in a certain way | (무엇의 방식·유형을) 결정하다 |
| 12 | drop | *n.* | a decrease in the amount of something | 하락, 감소 |
| 13 | reject | *v.* | to refuse to accept someone or something | 거부하다 |
| 14 | depend on |  | to need something | ~에 의존하다 |
| 15 | species | *n.* | a group of living things that share the same features | (분류상의) 종(種) |

**Unit 20. Calling for Green Roofs**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Words** |  | **Meaning** | **해석** |
| 1 | resident | *n.* | someone who lives in a particular place | (특정 지역) 거주자 |
| 2 | fix | *v.* | to repair something; to solve a problem | 수리하다, 바로잡다 |
| 3 | crowded | *adj.* | full of people | 붐비는, 혼잡한 |
| 4 | propose | *v.* | to say that something is a good idea | 제안하다 |
| 5 | relax | *v.* | to rest or do something enjoyable | (즐기는 일을 하면서) 휴식을 취하다 |
| 6 | produce | *v.* | to make something, to make something grow | 생산하다 |
| 7 | effective | *adj.* | able to work well and make a good result | 효과적인 |
| 8 | community | *n.* | a group of people who know each other and do things together | 공동체 |
| 9 | benefit | *v.* | to help, to do good things for someone or something | ~에 이롭다 |
| 10 | amount | *n.* | the number or quantity of something | 액수, 양 |
| 11 | release | *v.* | to let something out | 내뿜다, 방출하다 |
| 12 | provide | *v.* | to give something to someone | 제공하다 |
| 13 | strengthen | *v.* | to make stronger | 강하게 하다 |
| 14 | consider | *v.* | to think about something, to think about doing something | 잘 생각해 보다, 숙고하다 |
| 15 | suggestion | *n.* | an idea about what should be done | 제안, 의견 |